

Name: _____ Block: _____ Date: _____

LESSON 11.3 NOTES

(APPLICATION PROBLEMS BASED ON LESSON 11.2)

A manufacturer calculates that the lifetime of his laptop batteries is normally distributed with a mean life of 28 months and a standard deviation of 7.5 months. The manufacturer gives a 12-month guarantee on each battery.

- a. What is the probability that a battery will last at least 28 months?

$$\begin{aligned} \text{lower} &: 28 \\ \text{upper} &: 1 \times 10^{99} \\ \mu &: 28 \\ \sigma &: 7.5 \end{aligned} \quad P(X \geq 28) \approx \boxed{0.5 \text{ or } 50\%}$$

- b. What is the probability that a battery will last more than 38 months?

$$\begin{aligned} P(X > 38) &= \text{normalcdf}(38, 1 \times 10^{99}, 28, 7.5) \\ &= \boxed{9.12\% \text{ or } 0.0912} \end{aligned}$$

- c. What is the probability that a battery will last less than 12 months?

$$\begin{aligned} \text{lower} &: -1 \times 10^{99} \\ \text{upper} &: 12 \\ \mu &: 28 \\ \sigma &: 7.5 \end{aligned} \quad P(X < 12) = \boxed{1.64\% \text{ or } 0.0164}$$

- d. The manufacturer makes 5000 batteries each month. How many batteries can he expect will be returned under the terms of his guarantee?

$$5000(.0164) = \boxed{82}$$